Chapter 8 Vocabulary:

1. Charlemagne

2. Vassal

3. Feudal Contract

4. Curriculum

5. Medieval

6. Serf

7. Vikings

8. Knight

9. Feudalism

10. Manor

11. Chivalry
12. Islam

13. Treaty of Verdun

14. Papal Supremacy

15. Fief

16. Sacrament

17. Canon Law

18. Simony

19. Excommunication

20. Partnership

21. Secular

22. Charter
23. Apprentice

24. Usury

25. Bill of Exchange

26. Guild

27. Capital

28. Tithe

29. Anti-Semitism

Chapter 8 Content:

30. Who made up the majority of the population during the Middle Ages?

31. What does Medieval stand for?

32. Who trained to become Knights?

33. What was the heart of the medieval economy?
34. What lead up to Anti-Semitism?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

35. During the late Middle Ages what restrictions were placed on women?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

36. During the Middle Ages what powers did the church have in government?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

37. What needed to occur during the Middle Ages in order for the commercial revolution to have occurred?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

38. What occurred under the feudal system?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

39. Where were the Vikings originally from?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

40. Feudalism evolved in response to a need for?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

41. Knights needed to have knowledge of what two things?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

42. Who did the Christian Europeans learn from?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

43. Who became the emperor of Rome after helping Pope Leo III?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

44. What did Charlemagne revive?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

45. Who were constantly invading Kings and emperors?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________________________________
46. Who were the dominant forces during the Middle Ages?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

47. The phrase in the quotations is referring to whom? “Rewarded warrior nobles who swore loyalty to the king with weapons and loot”

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

48. How did Islam spread during the Middle Ages?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

49. What action laid the ground for struggles between future Roman Catholic popes and German emperors?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

50. What did the church provide women with?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

51. How did monks and nuns serve the community?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

52. What did the Canon law apply to?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

53. What was the relationship like between medieval Christians and Jews?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

54. How did merchants solve the problem of theft while on the road?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

55. What were new agricultural technologies and methods during the Middle Ages?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________

56. List the reforms that the Roman Catholic Church undertook?

_____________________________________________________________________________________________
57. Who preserved learning during the Middle Ages?

58. What did an increase in food production during the Middle Ages lead to?

59. What happened to Europe’s population size between 1000 and 1300?

60. As trade revived during the Middle Ages it created a need for what?

61. The commercial revolution not only transformed the medieval economy but also the medieval ____________.

62. What ended the need for feudalism?

63. What was something new that came out of the commercial revolution?

64. What were the 3 dominant forces during the Middle Ages?